

Flatwork Warranty

Michigan is classified as a Severe Weathering Region; thus, if unprotected concrete is poured from November 1 – April 1, or when temperatures are below 40 degrees, then there is NO Warranty.

What to Expect with Your Concrete Flatwork Surfaces

Finishes

Interior concrete floor surfaces are hand-finished and smooth. Interior surfaces include the house and garage floors (sometimes porches and patios). A finished smooth surface allows for easy maintenance. Please be aware that smooth finishes are very slippery when moistened. Exterior concrete service walks and driveway are broom-finished. This surface finish is less slippery and designed to be walked on even when wet.

Surfaces

A common misconception is that a driveway, porch, or sidewalk surface will last and hold indefinitely. Unfortunately, this is not true. Exterior concrete (particularly in Michigan) is subject to inclement weather and heavy vehicle traffic. These result in normal wear on the surface of the concrete. While concrete is a very durable product, it has flaws. Sometimes, the surface of the concrete may appear to be popping or flaking off. If this is minimal (i.e., a few here or there), it is quite possible that a stone or stone(s) close to the surface popped out. This is nothing to worry about since the integrity of the slab is not compromised. If you experience a lot of

popping and/or flaking of the surface (more than 20%), you may have a warranty issue.

Discoloration

Another common misconception is color matching. It is impossible to match the exact color of a porch to a sidewalk or a driveway. Sometimes, even the different pours of your driveway will not match exactly (most driveways require two or more loads of concrete, and even these will vary in color). This is especially true if concrete placements are made on different days. Most of these color variations are minor and will fade over time. If you are considering replacing one or two squares of your driveway or sidewalk that have popped or are flaking, consider the color difference resulting from the older and newly poured sections. This color variation will take many years to blend and will be more noticeable than a few pops.

Cracks

Concrete will crack. We don't like it either, but it is going to happen. Here's why. Concrete is a strong and very rigid material. Concrete floors are poured over large areas (i.e. floors and driveways, etc.) of more pliable materials (sand or gravel). Since these are unlike materials, we design the concrete to compensate for this difference by either saw cutting, forming control joints, or placing a zip strip in the slab. These control joints are places where we try to have the concrete crack. (The type of control joint will be determined by RMCC unless instructed otherwise.)

Saw-cut joints are cut into the concrete slab surface between 12 and 24 hours after the concrete is placed. Hand-troweled joints are placed while finishing, and zip strips are placed while pouring. However, sometimes cracks occur before the joints are cut or placed. We do everything we

can to control cracking. There is no guarantee that the concrete will not crack in other locations later.

A crack that is 1/4 of an inch or less (height or gap) is not a warranty issue. Basement floors are always more susceptible to cracking when poured "open", pouring on the vapor barrier, plumbing penetrations, and building corners. Cracks resulting from these methods are NOT under warranty.

Shifting & Settling

Most driveways, service walks, and some garage floors will have some shifting (separation or height difference) over time—this is not uncommon. If you notice that your driveway or garage floor has moved a little or sounds hollow, this is nothing to be concerned about either, especially if no cracks are present. This is not a warranty issue.

If your home has a patio or service walk, then it is possible that it may settle somewhat. When RMCC places concrete, the surface sand is compacted to 8" deep below the slab, but this is no guarantee that the concrete work will not settle.

RMCC cannot provide a warranty against settling because the subgrade (below the surface sand) is beyond our control.

Frost Heave & Cracking

Michigan is in a Severe Weather Region. Throughout any given winter, there are many freeze-thaw cycles. During these events, the exterior concrete is likely to heave up but will most likely settle back to its normal elevation again. Unfortunately, the slab is susceptible to cracking during a frost-heave event. Cracking related to a frost-heave event is not a warranty issue.

Texture

Your neighbor's concrete may appear to have a different texture or finish than yours.

This is common and is no cause for concern. Concrete is a wearing surface that will also change color over time.

Different Sounding Concrete

You may notice that your basement floor sounds different in various areas. These different sounds are caused by the placement of plumbing pipes or additional concrete bearing points under the concrete floor. Where the pipes are located, the floor will sound less dense, and the floor will sound denser where the additional concrete is. This is not a warranty issue. A typical basement floor is poured to the industry standard of 3.5 inches thick.

The What & How of Our Warranty

Cracked Concrete

The industry standard for repair or replacement is greater than a 1/4 of an inch displacement (height or gap). RMCC may warranty cracks that exceed 1/4 of an inch in height or gap.

Popped or Flaked Concrete

RMCC will repair or replace a section or sections of your flatwork if it can be defined within our warranty.

Part of the decision to execute warranty repair or replacement will be determined if the minimum 20% Industry Standard of the total area is affected.

RMCC may repair or replace our work if at least 20% of the total area is popped or flaking, except for the driveway approach.

Because your driveway approach is subject to salt overspray during winter, RMCC does not warranty popped or flaking surfaces in this area.

General Matters Related to Our Warranty

The decision to repair or replace concrete will be determined at the sole discretion of RMCC.

Exterior concrete that has not been treated with a curing compound and has not been sealed is excluded from this warranty.

Use of any salt or deicing chemicals will void the warranty.

Warranty issues will be addressed during June, July, and August. If RMCC cannot service you during these months, RMCC will service you the following year (even if your warranty expires during the delay).

To validate a warranty item, you must contact us before your one-year warranty expires. The initial installation must be paid for in full, and a Dispute resolution Agreement must be signed before warranty issues are resolved.

RMCC is not responsible for any damage caused by weather.

Dispute Resolution

Should a disagreement occur that cannot be resolved after serious attempts between RMCC and the Builder or Homeowner, it is agreed that RMCC will contract with a third-party Mediator to resolve said disagreement. Costs related to Mediation shall be equally divided between RMCC and the Builder or Homeowner. It is understood that the Mediated ruling is binding and replaces the right to litigation, a jury trial, and the right to participate in a class action or similar proceedings.

Customer Care of Concrete

- Do not drive on the "new" concrete for at least 14 days.
- Do not allow water to drain beneath the slab as settlement cracks may develop.
- Do not allow snow and ice to accumulate the first winter. Keep the driveway shoveled.
- Do not apply deicing chemicals (salt) for snow and ice removal the first winter. As an alternative, sand can be used for traction.
- **WARNING:** Never use deicers containing ammonium sulfate or nitrate (i.e. fertilizers). Such products are known to attack concrete aggressively.
- Michigan is classified as a severe weathering region. Therefore, for added protection, a sealer may be applied approximately 30 days after placement, provided the surface is dry and ambient temperatures are above 55F.
- Apply a good quality sealer. Contact your contractor, local Ready-Mix producer, or building supply store to purchase a concrete sealer.
- Follow the manufacturer's instructions for sealer application.
- Re-application of the sealer is generally recommended every year.
- For stain removal, do not use harsh acids. Use a product specifically designed for concrete and the stain in question.
- We recommend that relief joints (cut or tooled) be caulked to reduce moisture, water, and deicing chemical penetration.

INITIAL HERE _____

DATE _____